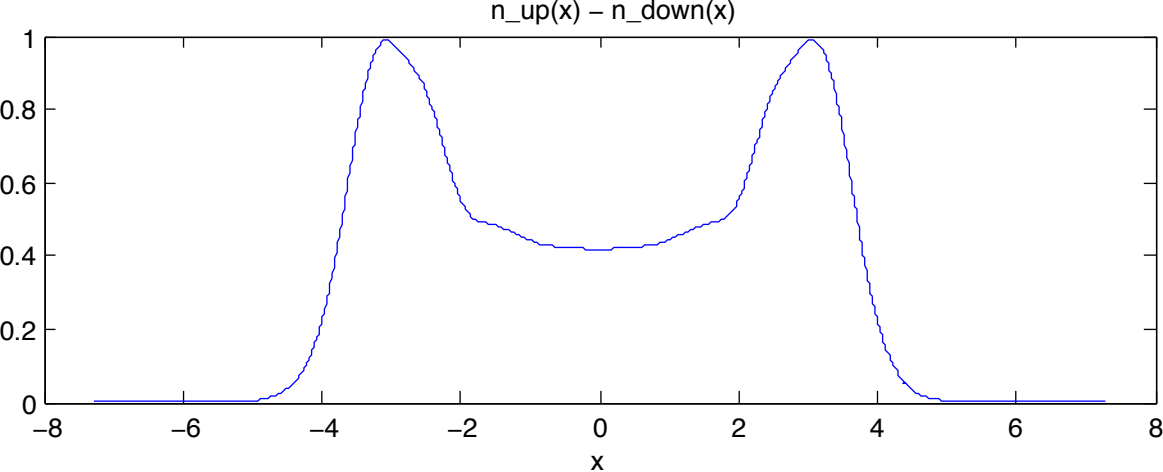
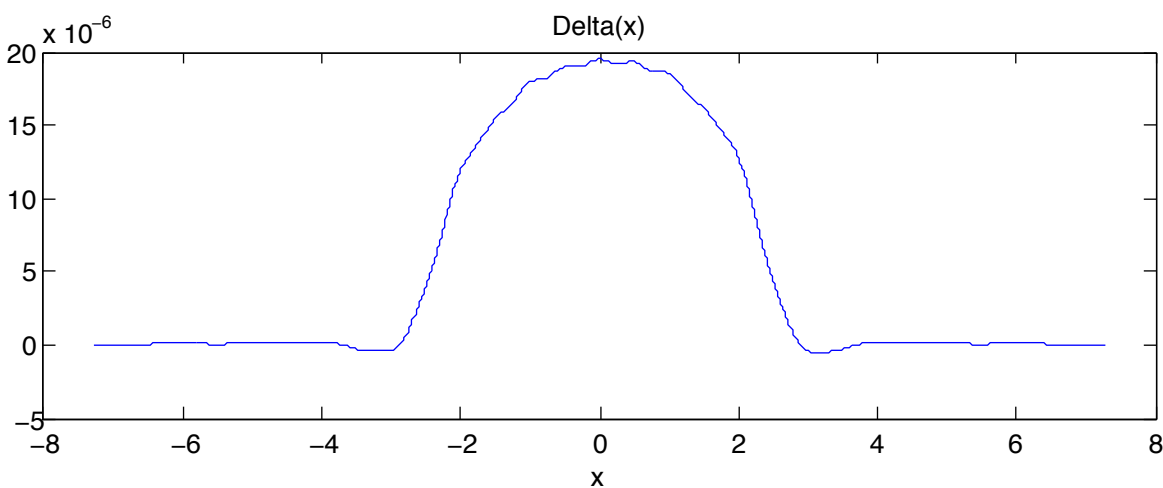

n_up(x) – n_down(x)
1
0.8
0.6
0.4
0.2
0
–8
–6
–4
–2
0
2
4
6
8
x


x 10^−6
Delta(x)
20
15
10
5
0
–5
–8
–6
–4
–2
0
2
4
6
8
x