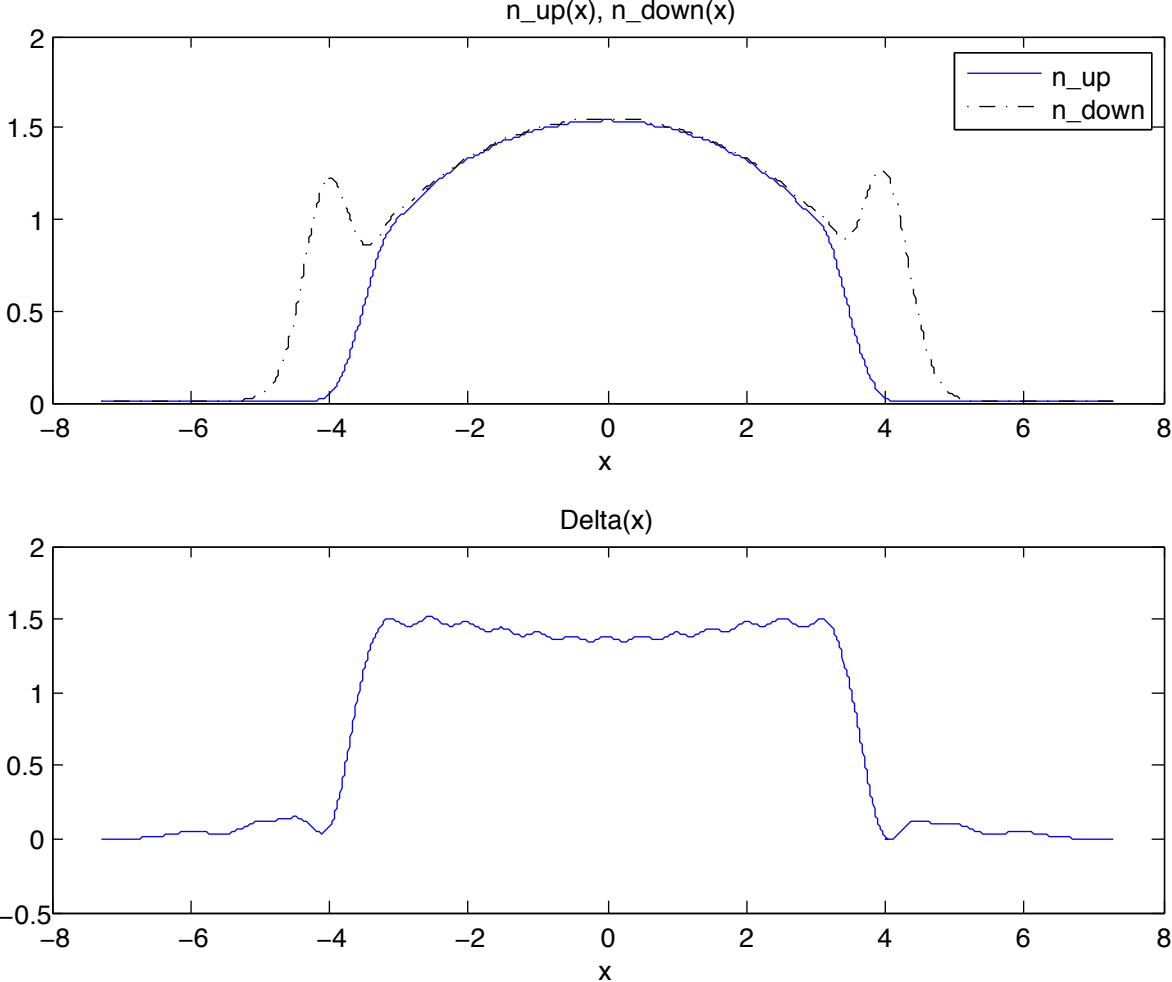

n_up(x), n_down(x)
n_up
n_down
2
1.5
1
0.5
0
−8
−6
−4
−2
0
2
4
6
8
x
Delta(x)
2
1.5
1
0.5
0
−0.5
−8
−6
−4
−2
0
2
4
6
8
x