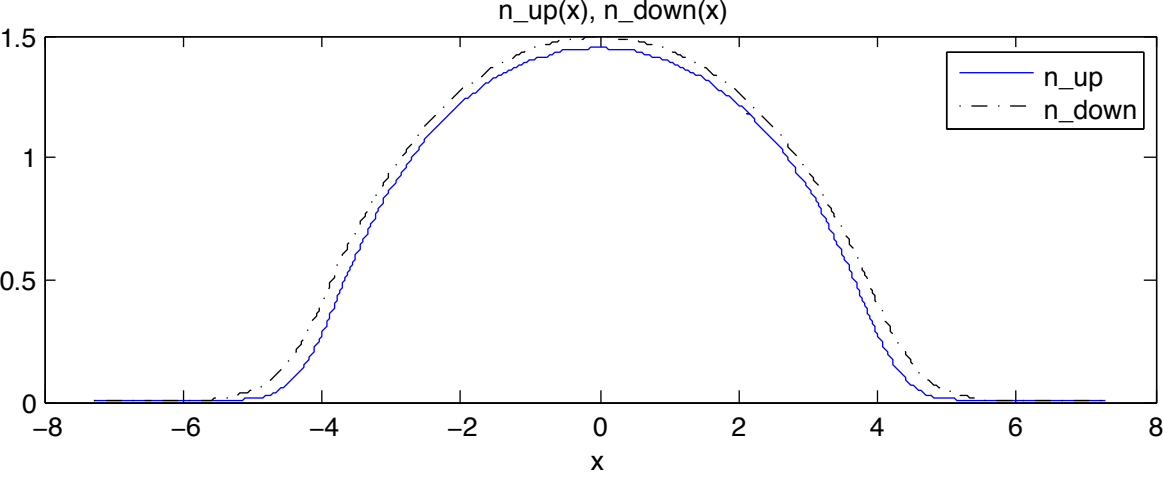
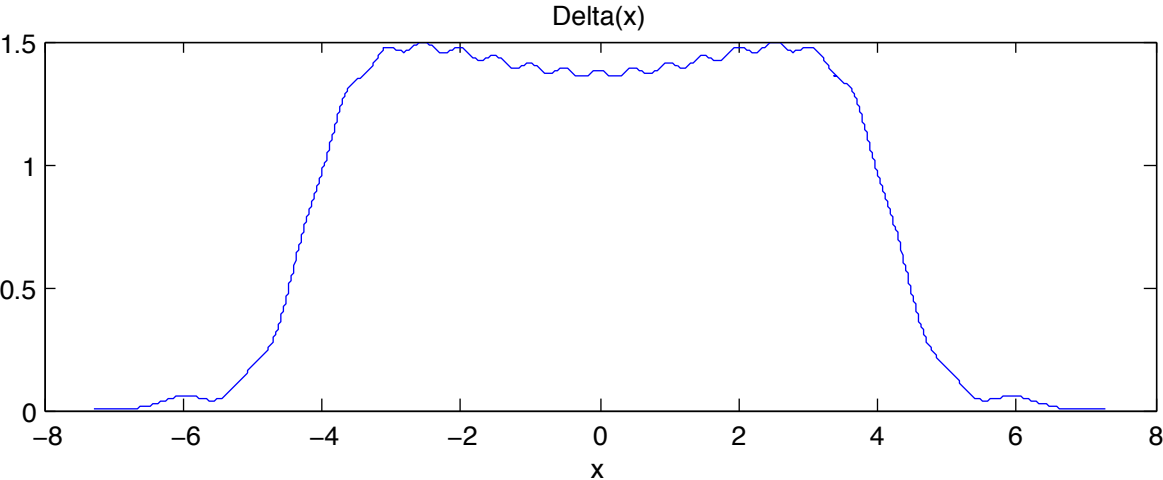

n_up(x), n_down(x)
n_up
n_down
1.5
1
0.5
0
−8
−6
−4
−2
0
2
4
6
8
x


Delta(x)
1.5
1
0.5
0
−8
−6
−4
−2
0
2
4
6
8
x