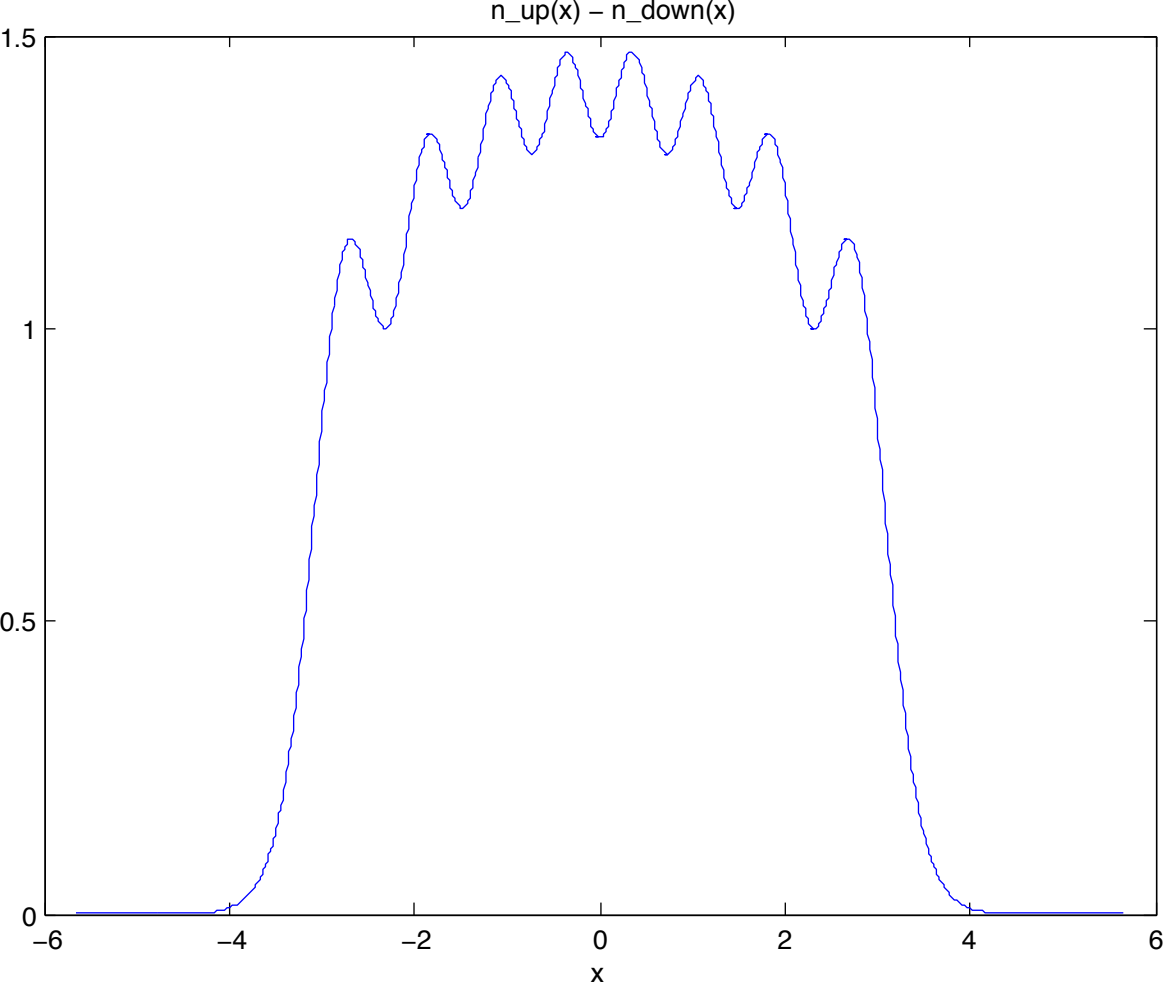

n_up(x) – n_down(x)
1.5
1
0.5
0
−6
−4
−2
0
2
4
6
x