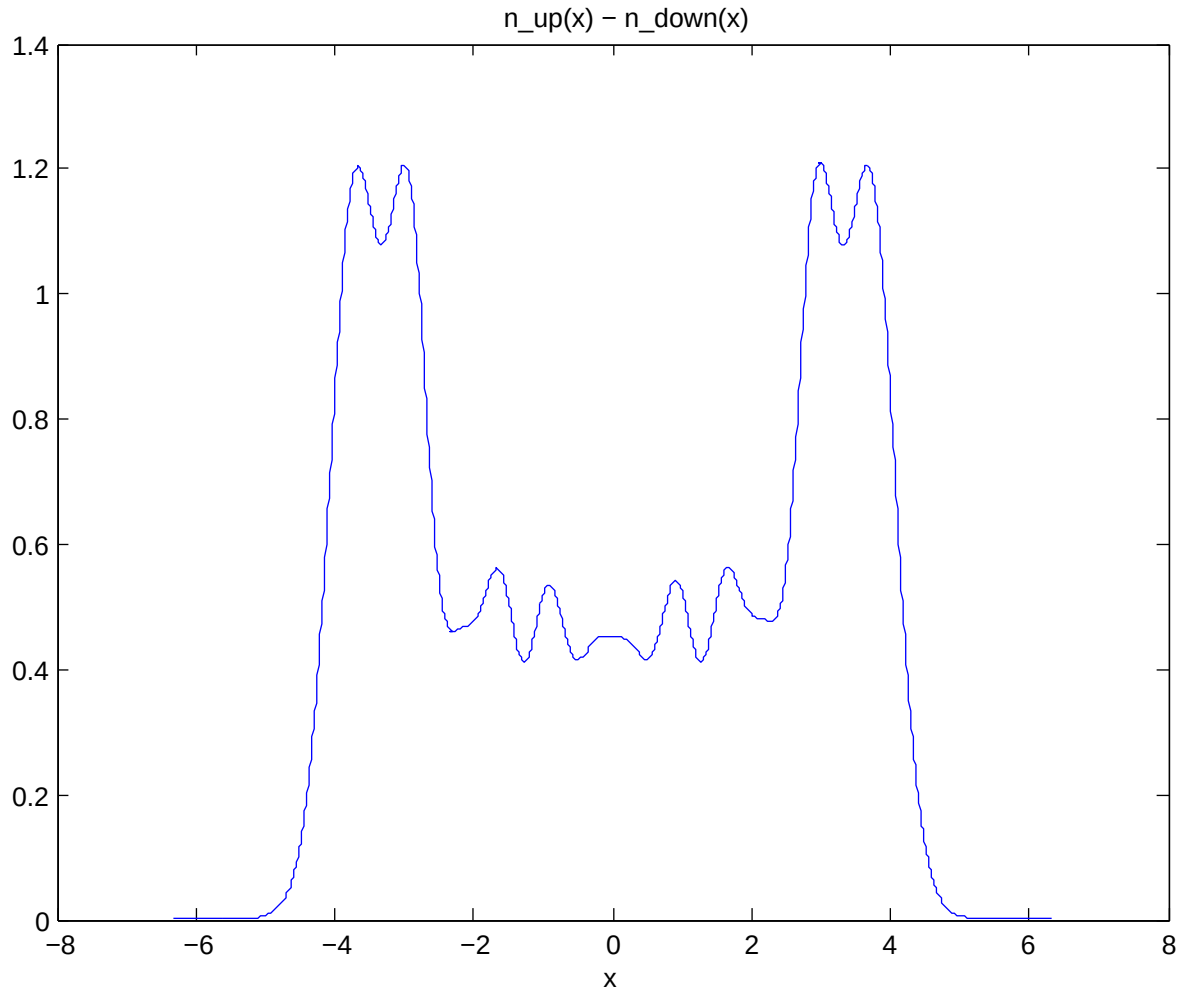

n_up(x) − n_down(x)
1.4
1.2
1
0.8
0.6
0.4
0.2
0
−8
−6
−4
−2
0
2
4
6
8
x