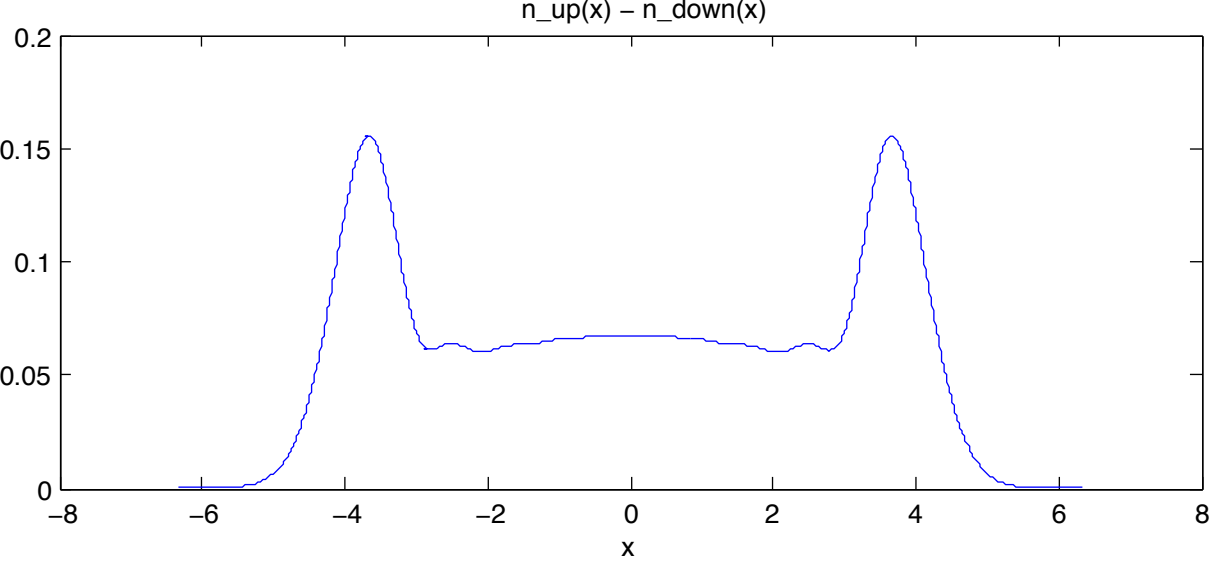
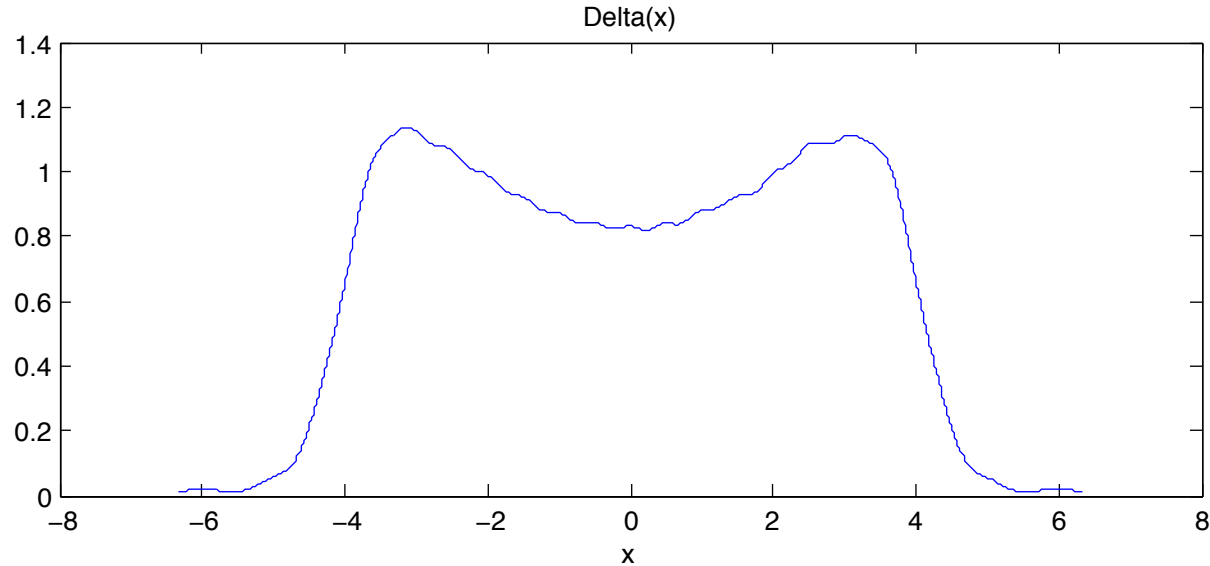

n_up(x) – n_down(x)
0.2
0.15
0.1
0.05
0
–8
–6
–4
–2
0
2
4
6
8
x


Delta(x)
1.4
1.2
1
0.8
0.6
0.4
0.2
0
–8
–6
–4
–2
0
2
4
6
8
x