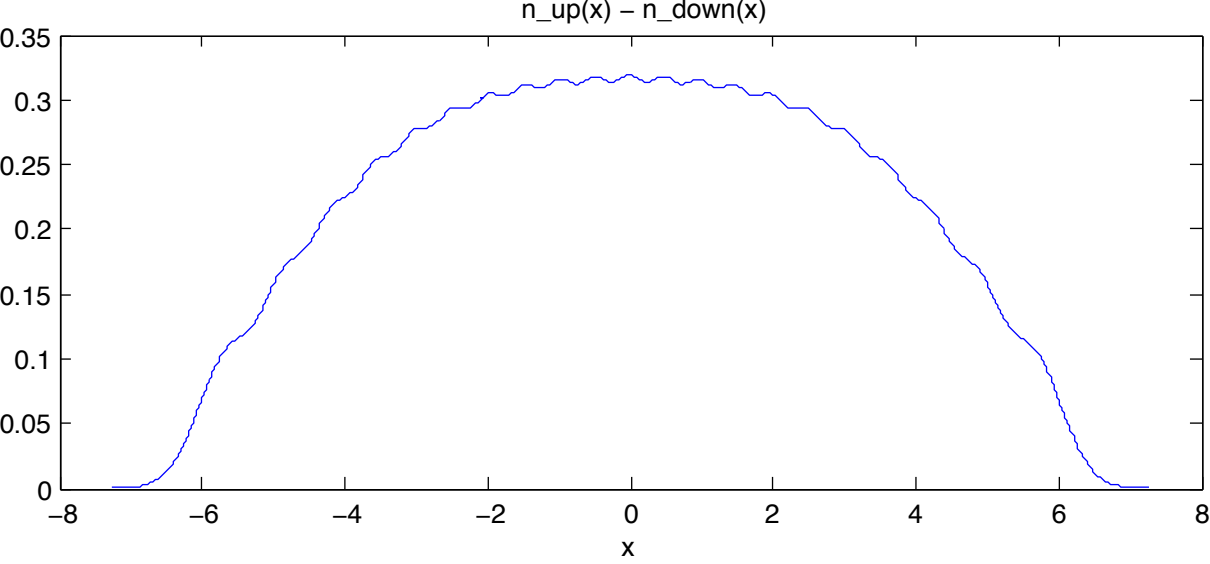
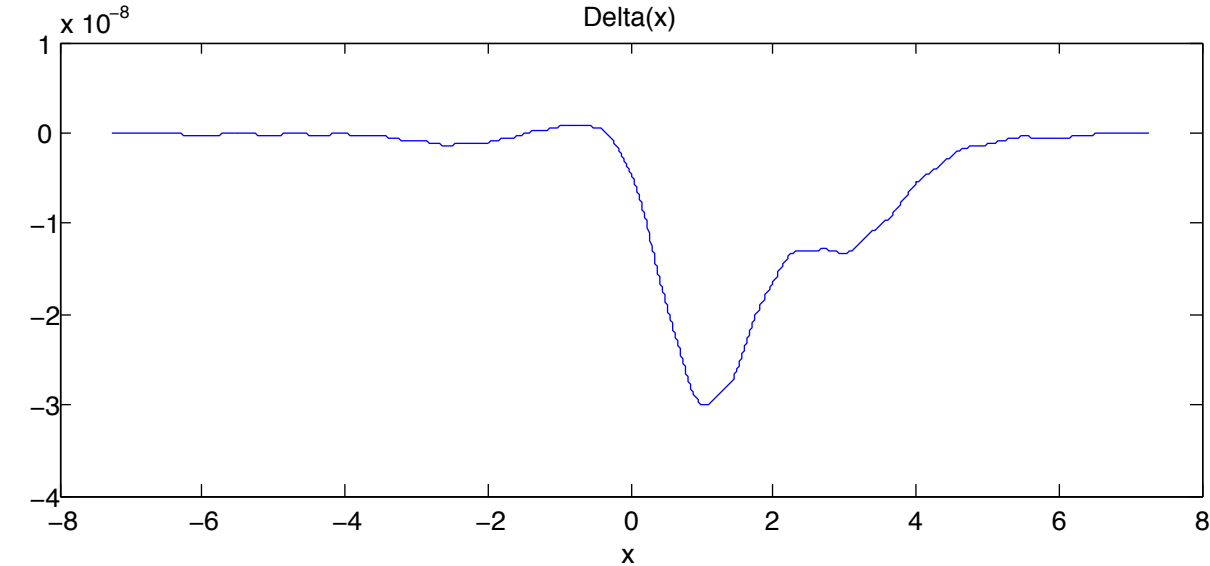

n_up(x) – n_down(x)
0.35
0.3
0.25
0.2
0.15
0.1
0.05
0
–8
–6
–4
–2
0
2
4
6
8
x


x 10^–8
Delta(x)
1
0
–1
–2
–3
–4
–8
–6
–4
–2
0
2
4
6
8
x